1. What are comments used for?
   Comments are intended for human readers to better understand the program.

2. What is the term used to refer to the process of describing exactly what a computer program will do to solve a problem?
   Specifications.

3. What will be the output of the following fragment of Python code?
   ```python
   -1
   0
   1
   2
   3
   4
   5
   ```

4. What will be the output of the following fragment of Python code?
   ```python
   pink is 9
   ```

5. Write a short Python program that asks the user for his/her favorite number and prints the following greeting:
   ```python
   n = input("What is your favorite number? ")
   print("Hello! Your favorite number is", n)
   ```